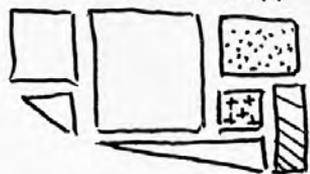


## Movement 03

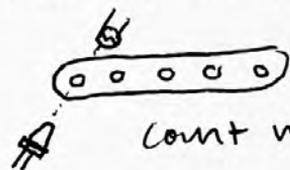
Warm-up: rectangles, + strips  
triangles

Tile an area +  
use strips to differentiate.



Attendance  
practice

Last time: distance encoders.



Count notches  $\leftrightarrow$  distance.



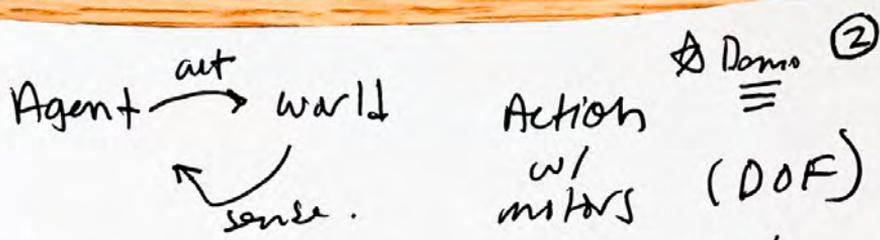
★ short  
de.

$$P(\emptyset) = ? \quad \text{Analytical} = \frac{\emptyset \times 5}{\text{[diagram of 5 notches]}}$$

$$P(\emptyset) = ? \quad \text{Analytical} = \frac{1}{1024}$$

# of vals.  $\nearrow$

Experimental?

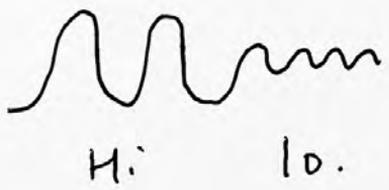


Agent must sense it's self... part of the world!

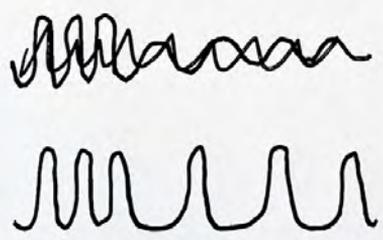
output can be  $l_0 \leftrightarrow H_i$   
 if there's analogical, then analog write  
 LED brightness same concept.

AM: amplitude modulation.

High V = More output

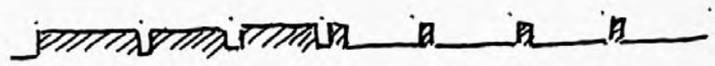
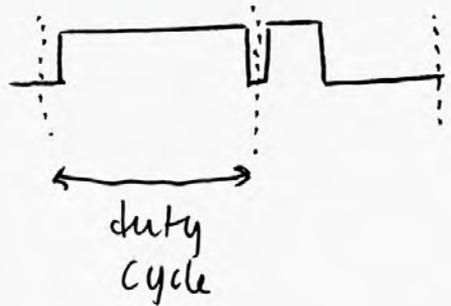


FM: frequency modulation

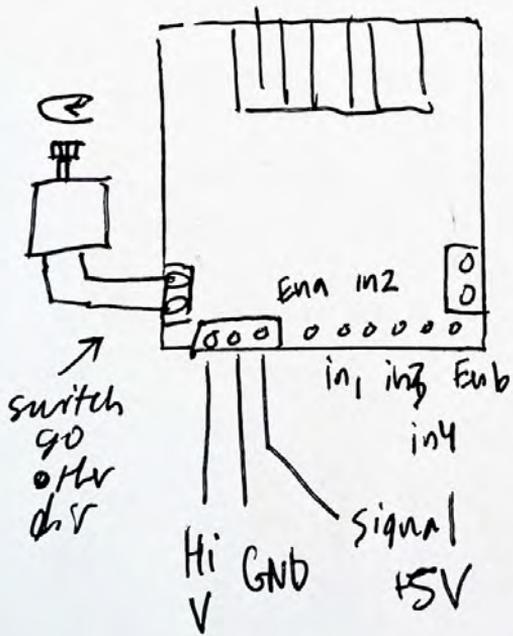


AM/FM:  
 yes, like  
 radio!

# pulse-width modulation



↑  
more on  
= more energy  
in system



in<sub>1</sub> : Hi } dir  
in<sub>2</sub> : lo }  
Ena : on/off

analog write  
(ena, 0-255)

Higher =  
more on

Notice: no sensor & no feedback. (4)

★ How do you measure how much the wheel has rotated?

★ Bad encoder demo.

you can now drive your robots. Lab 3 is your first group lab w/ robot.

→ Group work review.

→ survey

project intro

★ Brainstorm

COGS 300 Movement 03 Jan 20/26 <sup>①</sup>

WARM UP: tile your page with rectangles + triangles.



↑ stipple      ↑ colour



$P(\bullet) ?$

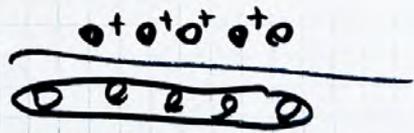
24

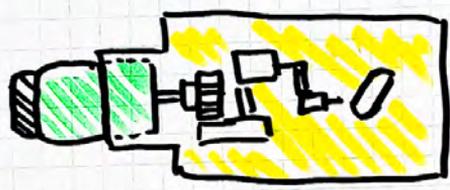
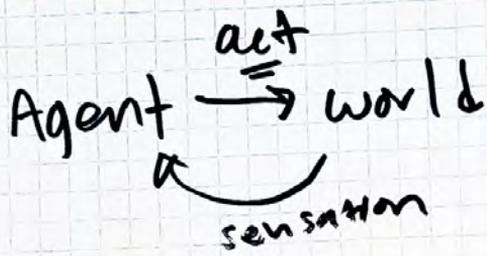
$\frac{1}{1024}$

time

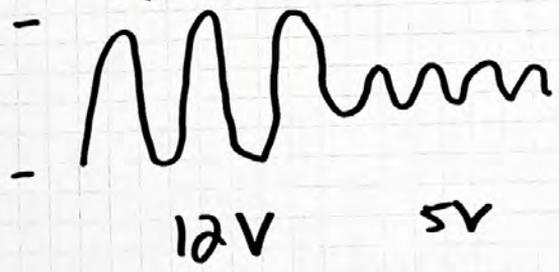
$5 \times \frac{1}{24}$

$P(\emptyset) ?$

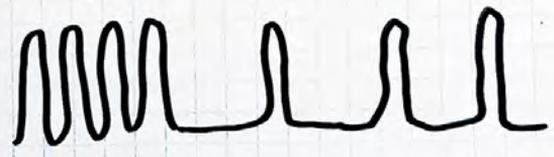




AM: amplitude modulation

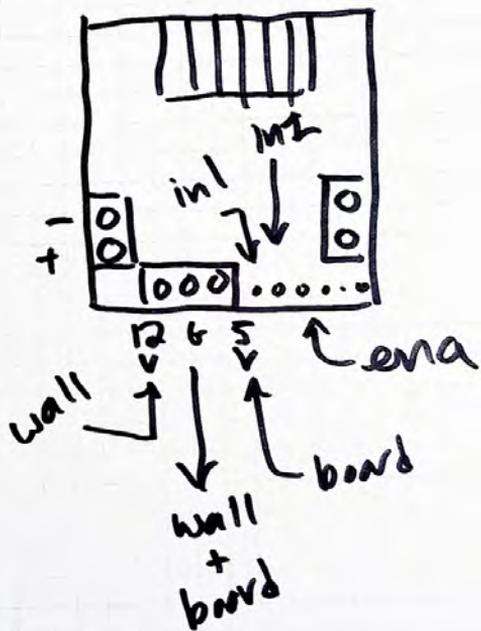
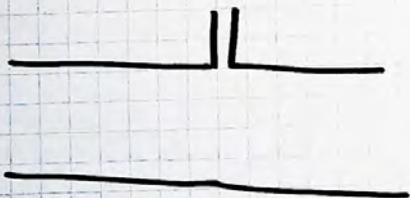
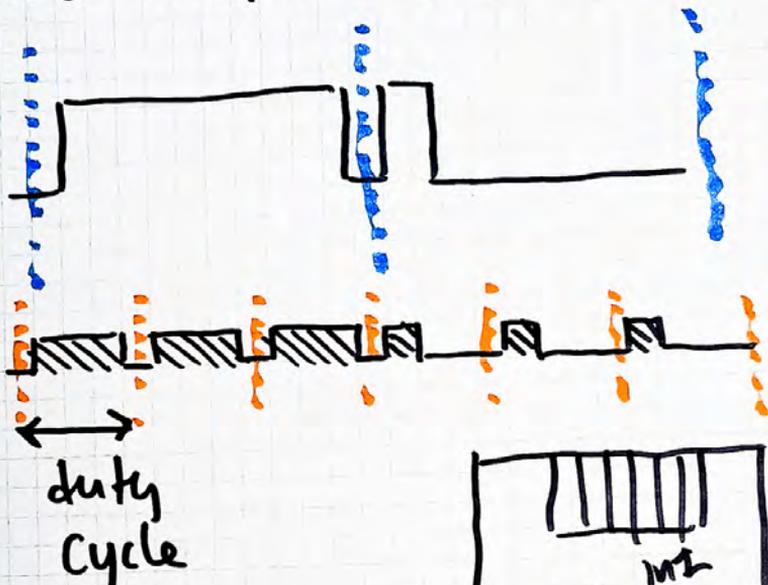


FM: Frequency modulation



3

# Pulse-width modulation



Group work

part - maxtem (4)

project

pitch + sketch

Brainstorm  
project  
ideas.